



**Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology,
Hisar-125001, Haryana
(A+ NAAC Accredited State Govt. University)**

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

**Scheme of Examination and Syllabus for
Under Graduate Programme
For affiliated Degree Colleges**

Subject: Defence Studies



**Under Multiple Entry-Exit, Internship and
CBCS-LOCF as per NEP-2020
w.e.f. session 2024-25 (in phased manner)**



Guru Jambheshwar University of Science and Technology
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Name of the Programme: Bachelor of Arts

Subject: Defence Studies

Scheme of Examination & Syllabus for affiliated Degree College for UG Programme

According to National Education Policy-2020

SEMESTER-I								
Type of Course	Course Code	Nomenclature of Paper/Course	Credits	Contact Hours	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	Duration of Exam (Hrs.)
Discipline Specific Course	C24DEF101T	Conceptual Aspects of War, Basics of Operational Exercises-I	3	3	20	50	70	2.5
	C24DEF101P	Conceptual Aspects of War, Practical-Basics of Operational Exercises-I Lab	1	2	10	20	30	2
Minor Course/Vocational Course	C24MIC105T	Introduction to Defence Studies	2	2	15	35	50	2
Multidisciplinary Course	C24MDC108T	Introduction to Military History	3	3	25	50	75	2.5
Skill Enhancement Course	C24SEC105T	Study of Terrorism	3	3	25	50	75	2.5
SEMESTER-II								
Type of Course	Course Code	Nomenclature of Paper/Course	Credits	Contact Hours	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	Duration of Exam (Hrs.)
Discipline Specific Course	C24DEF201T	Evolution of Indian Military System, Practical-Basics of Operational Exercises-II	3	3	20	50	70	2.5
	C24DEF201P	Evolution of Indian Military System, Practical-Basics of Operational Exercises-II Lab	1	2	10	20	30	2
Minor Course/Vocational Course	C24MIC205T	Public and Private Security Management	2	4	15	35	50	2
Multidisciplinary Course	C24MDC208T	Introduction to Military Studies	3	3	25	50	75	2.5
Skill Enhancement Course	C24SEC205T	Defence Journalism	3	3	25	50	75	2.5

Program Outcomes:

- PO1** Upon completion of the programme of Bachelor's in Defence and Strategic Studies, a student should have acquired basic competency in strategic affairs covering a wide spectrum of interstate security to global security issues including non-kinetic dimensions.
- PO2** Shall develop capability in understanding the implications of use and threat of use of force in International relations.
- PO3** Shall seek, identify and apply the acquired knowledge in Defence and strategic studies on contemporary issues of strategic relevance.

Defence Studies
Conceptual Aspects of War, Basics of Operational Exercises-I (Semester I)
Discipline Specific Course (DSC)

Course Code: C24DEF101T

45 Hrs. (3 Hrs./Week)

Credit : 3

Exam Time: 2.5 Hrs.

External Marks : 50

Internal Marks : 20

Total Marks: 70

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2.5 hours. The examiner is required to set seven questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 2.5 marks each. In addition to that six more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 12.5 marks.

Objectives: *The objective of the course is to develop understanding of the concept and the various dimensions war and his legality..*

Unit - I

War - Definition and meaning and basic concepts – Understanding various causes of War.

Basic Concepts - War, Campaign, Battle, Strategy, Tactics, Security and Defence.

Unit - II

Modern Warfare: Concept and definition. Features of Modern Warfare.

Principles of warfare. Psychological Warfare.

Unit - III

Guerrilla Warfare: Origin and concept.

Principles, techniques and characteristics of guerrilla warfare. Counter guerrilla measures by Government and Security Forces. Definition, concept and history. Functions and Limitations

Conceptual Aspects of War, Basics of Operational Exercises-I Lab

Course Code: C24DEF101P

30 Hrs. (2 Hrs./Week)

Credit : 1

Exam Time: 2 Hrs.

External Marks : 20

Internal Marks : 10

Total Marks: 30

- Maps: Definition and Features; Classification and its utility for Military; Enlargement and reduction of Maps.
- Conventional Signs: Military and Geographical
- GRID System: Four Figure and Six figure Map References.
- North: Types of North and finding out True North; The Pole Star Method; The equal altitude method; Watch method & Compass method.
- Scale: Definition, Methods of Representing Scale: Inter conversion of scale into Representative Fraction, construction of simple scale line and the comparative scale lines.

Books Suggested:

- Andreski S., (1968) Military Organization and Society, Univ. California Press, Berkeley.
- Anthony James Joes, (1996) Guerrilla Conflict before the Cold War, Praeger Publishers.
- Aron R., (1966) Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations, Praeger, New York.
- Barringer R., (1972) War: Patterns of Conflict, MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- Blainey G., (1973) The Causes of War, Macmillan, London.
- Montgomery Viscount, (1983) A History of Warfare, William Morrow & Co, New York City.
- Mukherji and Shyam Lal, (1952) A Textbook of Military Science, Vol. II., Navayuga, New Delhi.
- Osanka, F.M., (1962) Modern Guerrilla Warfare, Free Press of Glencoe, New York.
- Sidhu, K.S., (1988) War and Its Principles, Atlantic, New Delhi.
- Tripathi, K.S., (1970) Evolution of Nuclear Strategies, Vikas, New Delhi.
- Note: * Applicable for courses having practical component.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, the students would be able to:

- CO1 Clearly understand the definition, meaning and basic concepts of war.
- CO2 Understand the concept and features of modern warfare and its principles.
- CO3 Comprehend the concept, principles and techniques of guerrilla warfare along with Counter guerrilla measures by Government and Security Forces.
- CO4 Grasp the concept and theories of psychological warfare in detail.
- CO5 *Conduct experiments and tests related with Defence Studies.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	S	M	M
CO2	M	M	M
CO3	S	M	W
CO4	S	M	W
CO5	M	M	M

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak

Defence Studies
Introduction to Defence Studies (Semester I)
Minor Course (MIC)

Course Code: C24MIC105T
30 Hrs. (2 Hrs./Week)
Credit: 2
Exam Time: 2 Hrs.

External Marks : 35
Internal Marks : 15
Total Marks: 50

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2 hours. The examiner is required to set five questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 3 marks each. In addition to that four more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt three questions in all selecting one question from each unit consisting of 10 marks each in addition to compulsory Question No. 1.

Objectives: *The objective of Defence Studies is empowering students with knowledge and skills for thinking and analysis to navigate the real world problems, security issues and contribute to society a helping and meaningful way.*

Unit - I

Defence Studies: Concept, Scope, and Importance.

Defence Studies: Its relation with other disciplines –Geography, Economics, Political Science, History, Psychology and Sociology.

Unit - II

Meaning and Concept of War.

Principles of War. ABC Warfare (Atomic, Biological and Chemical); Defence Mechanism of India. Global Peace & Security Issues. International Organizations

Books Suggested:

- Clausewitz, Carl Von (1972) Principal of War” Army Publication New Delhi.
- Fuller,” J.F.C. (1992) the Conduct of War: 1789-1961: A Study of the Impact of the French, Industrial, and Revaluations on War and Its Conduct, Publisher: Da Capo Press.
- Nanda, Col. Ravi, (1987) Evolution of National Strategy. South Asia Books; 1st edition.
- Singh, Lallanji, (2003) Art of War in India, 1947 up to date (Hindi). Parkash Books Depot, Bareilly.
- Singh, Major Jodh, War Its Principles Tactics and Strategies, (Defence Studies-II) Surjeet Publications.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the concept, scope and significance of Defence Studies and its relations with other disciplines.
- CO2 Understand the meaning, concept and Principles of War.
- CO3 Understand the meaning of Atomic, Biological and Chemical warfare and the Defence Mechanism of India.
- CO4 Understand issues related to global peace and security. Mapping of CO with PO

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	S	M	S
CO2	W	W	M
CO3	S	M	W
CO4	M	S	W

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak

Defence Studies
Introduction to Military History (Semester I)
Multi-Disciplinary Course (MDC)

Course Code: C24MDC108T
45 Hrs. (3 Hrs./Week)
Credit : 3
Exam Time: 2.5 Hrs.

External Marks : 50
Internal Marks : 25
Total Marks: 75

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2.5 hours. The examiner is required to set seven questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 2.5 marks each. In addition to that six more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 12.5 marks.

Objectives: *The course study helps the applicants to pick up adequate Military education in its Historical as well as Geographical areas. As the student's gains awareness on war and its related issues, they can assist government in strategic policy development (to tackle those problems).*

Unit – I

- Military History of Ancient India
- Warrior System in Ancient India
- Armies in Ancient Age
- Military Ethos

Unit - II

- Military History of Medieval India
- Maurya and Gupta Armies
- Establishment of the Delhi Sultanate
- Military System of the Mughals

Unit – III

- Military History of the Colonial Era Colonial Era and the Indian Sepoy Battles Fought in the Colonial Era
- Revolt of 1857 and Reforms in the Indian Army
- Indian Army in World War I & II
- Illustrate the contribution of Indian troops in World War I and World War II
- Recognize the sacrifices of Indian Army Victoria cross winners in World II

Books Suggested:

- Alfred, David., (1953) Indian Art of War, AtmaRam , Delhi.
- Bajwa F.S., (1964) Military System of the Sikhs, MotiLal, Banarsi Das, Delhi.
- Bruce, George., (1969) Six Battles of India, Rupa& Company, Calcutta.
- Das, S.T., (1969) Indian Military - Its History and Development, Sagar, New Delhi.
- Dikshitar, Ramachandra V. R. (1999) War in Ancient India. Cosmo, New Delhi.
- Fuller, J.F.C., (1958) Generalship of Alexander The Great, Natraj Publishes, Dehradun.
- Gustav Oppert, (1967) Weapons, Army Organisation and Political Maxims of Ancient Hindus, R.F Patel Rajratan Press, Ahmedabad.
- Kangle, R.P., (1963) Kautilya`ArthShastra, University of Bombay, Mumbai.
- Majumdar, B.K., (1960) Military System in Ancient India, Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta.
- Majumdar, B.N., (1963) Study of Indian Military History. Army Educational Store, Delhi.
- Roy, Kaushik, (2004) From Hydaspes to Kargil: A History of Warfare in India from 326 BC to AD 1999. Manohar, New Delhi.
- Roy, Kaushik (2011), War, Culture and Society in Early Modern South Asia, 1740–1849, Routledge.
- Roy, Kaushik Ed., (2011), The Indian Army in the Two World Wars Brill.
- Singh, Sarva Daman. (1997) Ancient Indian Warfare: With Special Reference to the Vedic Period. Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the military history of Ancient India.
- CO2 Understand the military history of Medieval India
- CO3 Understand the military history of British India
- CO4 Understand the role of Indian Army in World war I and II.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	M	M	M
CO2	W	W	M
CO3	S	S	W
CO4	M	M	W

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak

Defence Studies
Study of Terrorism (Semester I)
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Course Code: C24SEC105T
45 Hrs. (3 Hrs./Week)
Credit : 3
Exam Time: 2.5 Hrs.

External Marks : 50
Internal Marks : 25
Total Marks: 75

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2.5 hours. The examiner is required to set seven questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 2.5 marks each. In addition to that six more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 12.5 marks.

Objectives: *The objective of the course is to study terrorism, its aims and forms, with a particular focus on counter-terrorism and the measures implemented by the international community and individual states.*

Unit – I

Terrorism: Meaning, Concept, Ideologies, Aims and Motivations.
 Causes of Terrorism: Social, Economic, Political and Religious.

Unit - II

International Terrorism: Meaning, Concept, Ideologies, Aims and Motivations.

Unit – III

Major Terrorist Groups: Regional and Global Perspective.
 Financing of Terrorism: Sources, Methods and Channels.
 Terrorism and National Security, Strategies of Combating Terrorism.

Books Suggested:

- David J. Whittaker (eds.) (2012), The Terrorism Reader, Routledge: New York.
- Gupta, D. K. (2008), Understanding terrorism and political violence: The life cycle of birth, growth, transformation, and demise, London: Routledge.
- Hocking, J. & C. Lewis (eds.) (2007), Counter-terrorism and the Post-democratic State, UK: Elgar Publishing.
- Hoffman, Bruce (2006), Inside Terrorism, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Laquer, W. (1998), Origins of terrorism: Psychologies, ideologies, theologies, states of mind, U.S.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- Mockaitis, T. R. (2007), The "new" terrorism: myths and reality, U.S.: Stanford University Press.
- Martin, G. (2013), Essentials of terrorism: Concepts and controversies, London: Sage Publications.
- O'Day, A. (eds.) (2004), Dimensions of terrorism (Vol. 1), VT: Ashgate Publication Limited.
- Richardson, L. (2013), The roots of terrorism: an overview, Routledge: New York.
- Weimann, Gabriel & Conrad Winn (1994), The Theatre of Terror: Mass Media and International Terrorism, New York: Longman.
- Byman, Daniel (2005), Deadly Connections: States that Sponsor Terrorism, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Colarik, A. M. (2006), Cyber terrorism: political and economic implications, New Zealand: IGI Global.
- Freilich, Joshua (eds.) (2006), Migration, Culture Conflict, Crime and Terrorism, London: Routledge.
- Krueger, Alan B (2008), What Makes a Terrorist: Economics and the Roots of Terrorism, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kumar, Anand (2012), The Terror Challenge in South Asia and Prospect of Regional Cooperation, New Delhi: Pentagon Security International.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the concept, ideologies and causes of terrorism
- CO2 Understand the meaning and types of International terrorism.
- CO3 Gain academic insight into major academic groups and the sources, methods and channels of terrorism.
- CO4 Understand the strategies of combating terrorism.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	S	M	M
CO2	W	S	S
CO3	M	S	W
CO4	M	W	M

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak

Defence Studies
Evolution of Indian Military System, Basics of Operational Exercises-II (Semester II)
Discipline Specific Course (DSC)

Course Code: C24DEF201T
45 Hrs. (3 Hrs./Week)
Credit : 3
Exam Time: 2.5 Hrs.

External Marks : 50
Internal Marks : 20
Total Marks: 70

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2.5 hours. The examiner is required to set seven questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 2.5 marks each. In addition to that six more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 12.5 marks.

Objectives: *Basically, the underlying idea was to trade space for time initially to allow for equipping and training the formations, and to achieve the requisite buildup to turn the tide after completing preparations. It was easy for the as the traded space was in alien lands*

Unit - I

Military System in Vedic Period Military System of Ramayana Period. Military System of Mahabharata Period.

Unit - II

Kautilya's Philosophy of War.
Maurya Military System as described by Greek historians.

Unit - III

Hindu Military System during the age of Gupta.
Hindu Military System during the age of Harsh.
Sikh Military System under Dal Khalsa and Battle of Sobraon 1846 A.D. Historical Background and Rise of Autonomous State Bharatpur. Role of Maharaja Suraj Mal

Evolution of Indian Military System, Basics of Operational Exercises-II Lab

Course Code: C24DEF201P
30 Hrs. (2 Hrs./Week)
Credit : 1
Exam Time: 2 Hrs.

External Marks : 20
Internal Marks : 10
Total Marks: 30

1. Bearing: Definition, Inter conversion of Bearing in detail.
2. Liquid Prismatic Compass (LPC): Features and functions of its various parts: Attempt following exercise on the LPC:
To determine magnetic north; Setting of the Map.
3. To find out the bearing of a point from other point situated on the ground.
4. To determine one's and enemy's position on the map by resection and intersection methods with the help of compass.

Books Suggested:

- Alfred, David., (1953) Indian Art of War, Atma Ram, Delhi.
- Bajwa F.S., (1964) Military System of the Sikhs, MotiLal, BanarsiDass, Delhi.
- Bruce, George., (1969) Six Battles of India, Rupa& Company, Calcutta.
- Das, S.T., (1969) Indian Military - Its History and Development, Sagar, New Delhi.
- Dikshitar, Ramachandra V. R. (1999) War in Ancient India. Cosmo, New Delhi.
- Fuller, J.F.C., (1958) Generalship of Alexander The Great, Natraj Publishes, Dehradun.
- Gustav Oppert, (1967) Weapons, Army Organisation and Political Maxims of Ancient Hindus,
 - R.F Patel Rajratan Press, Ahmedabad.
- Kangle, R.P., (1963) Kautilya' ArthShastra, University of Bombay, Mumbai.
- Majumdar, B.K., (1960) Military System in Ancient India, Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyoy, Calcutta.
- Majumdar, B.N., (1963) Study of Indian Military History. Army Educational Store, Delhi.
- Roy, Kaushik, (2004) From Hydaspes to Kargil: A History of Warfare in India from 326 BC to AD 1999. Manohar, New Delhi.
- Roy, Kaushik (2011, War, Culture and Society in Early Modern South Asia, 1740–1849, Routledge.
- Roy, Kaushik Ed., (2011), The Indian Army in the Two World Wars Brill.
- Singh, Sarva Daman. (1997) Ancient Indian Warfare: With Special Reference to the Vedic Period. MotilalBanarsidass, New Delhi.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the Military system in Vedic, Ramayana and Mahabharata period.
- CO2 Understand Kautilya's philosophy of war along with military system of the Mauryas.
- CO3 Understand the Hindu military system during the age of the Guptas and Harsha.
- CO4 Understand the Sikh military system under Dal Khalsa along with the rise of the autonomous state of Bharatpur.
- CO5 *Conduct experiments and tests related with Defence Studies.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	M	S	S
CO2	S	M	S
CO3	S	W	W
CO4	M	M	S
CO5	M	W	M

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak

Defence Studies
Public and Private Security Management (Semester II)
Minor Course (MIC)

Course Code: C24MIC205T
30 Hrs. (2 Hrs./Week)
Credit: 2
Exam Time: 2 Hrs.

External Marks : 35
Internal Marks : 15
Total Marks: 50

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2 hours. The examiner is required to set five questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 3 marks each. In addition to that four more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt three questions in all selecting one question from each unit consisting of 10 marks each in addition to compulsory Question No. 1.

Objectives: *The goal of security management procedures is to provide a foundation for an organization's cyber security strategy. The information and procedures developed as part of security management processes will be used for data classification, risk management, and threat detection and response.*

Unit - I

Public Sector Security Management Systems: National Security by Defence Forces.
 Internal Security by Central Armed Police Forces.
 Law and Order Security by Police.
 Special Security Services: Personal Security, Event Security, Product Security, Coastal Security, Rail Security

Unit - II

Private Sector Security Management Systems:
 Security in Public places: Security of Banks, Hotels, Hospitals, Malls. Security in Factories, Commercial Areas, Residential Locations.
 Legal Basis for Public/Private Sectors Security Management: Defence Services CAPF Police Acts PSA (Regulation) Act

Books Suggested:

- Codes of Ethics for Private Security Management and Private Security Employees. (1976). United States: Advisory Council.
- Dempsey, J. S. (2010). Introduction to Private Security. United States: Cengage Learning.
- Fay, J. (2010). Contemporary Security Management. United States: Elsevier Science.
- Gallati, R. R. J. (1983). Introduction to Private Security. United States: Prentice-Hall.
- Meerts, C. A. (2019). Corporate Investigations, Corporate Justice and Public-Private Relations: Towards a New Conceptualisation. Germany: Springer International Publishing.
- Nemeth, C. P. (2017). Private Security: An Introduction to Principles and Practice. United States: Taylor & Francis.
- Nemeth, C. (2011). Private Security and the Law. Netherlands: Elsevier Science.
- Nemeth, C. P. P. (2016). Homeland Security: An Introduction to Principles and Practice, Third Edition. United States: Taylor & Francis.
- Ortmeier, P. (1998). Public Safety and Security Administration. United Kingdom: Elsevier Science.
- Zalewski, D. T. (2019). An Introduction to Operational Security Risk Management. United States: Xlibris AU.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the functioning of public sector security management systems.
- CO2 Understand the functioning of private sector security management systems.
- CO3 Understand the functioning of special security services.
- CO4 Understand the legal basis of security management of public and private sectors.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	S	M	S
CO2	W	W	M
CO3	S	M	W
CO4	M	S	W

S= Strong M=Medium W=Weak

Defence Studies
Introduction to Military Studies (Semester II)
Multi-Disciplinary Course (MDC)

Course Code: C24MDC208T
45 Hrs. (3 Hrs./Week)
Credit : 3
Exam Time: 2.5 Hrs.

External Marks : 50
Internal Marks : 25
Total Marks: 75

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2.5 hours. The examiner is required to set seven questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 2.5 marks each. In addition to that six more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 12.5 marks.

Objectives: *The objective of the course is to study terrorism, its aims and forms, with a particular focus on counter-terrorism and the measures implemented by the international community and individual states.*

Unit – I

- Concept and Evolution of Military Studies
- Importance of Military Studies Contemporary
- Need of Military Studies

Unit - II

- Basic Structure and Role of the Armed Forces: Armed Forces
- Special Forces
- Para Military Forces

Unit – III

- Security and Geo-Strategy Geo-Politics
- Maritime Security
- Indian Armed forces: Weapons and War Equipment; Modernization of the Indian Armed Forces

Books Suggested:

- Adhikari, S. (2016). Military Thinking of Ancient India. India: Pentagon Press.
- Blout, Brian (2012) Global Geostrategic: Mackinder and the Defence of the West. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.
- Gray, Colin S., Geoffrey Sloan, (2014) Geopolitics, Geography and Strategy. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.
- Heuser, B. (2022). War: A Genealogy of Western Ideas and Practices. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Huidekoper, F. L. (1904). Military Studies. United States: Hudson-Kimberly Publishing Company.
- Kunju, N. (1998). Free India's Army: Problems at 50. India: Reliance Publishing House.
- McNicholas, M. (2016). Maritime Security: An Introduction. United Kingdom: Elsevier Science.
- Otto, Lisa (2020) Global Challenges in Maritime Security: An Introduction. Germany: Springer International Publishing.
- Pandey, B. K., Hiranandani, G. M., Verma, B. (2008). Indian Armed Forces. India: Lancer Publishers & Distributors.
- Prasad, R. (2010). Complete Book on Indian Armed Forces. India: Cybe Tech Publications.
- Singh, K.K. (2017) Reality and Belief of Indian Military Affairs. (n.d.). (n.p.): K.K. Publications.
- Singh, P. K. R. (2012). Coastal Security: Maritime Dimensions of India's Homeland Security. India: Vij Books India Private Limited.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the concept, evolution and importance of military studies.
- CO2 Comprehend the basic structure and role of armed forces.
- CO3 Understand the concept of geo-politics and maritime security.
- CO4 Understand the types of war equipment used by armed forces along with the issue of modernization of Indian armed forces.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	S	M	M
CO2	W	S	S
CO3	M	S	W
CO4	M	W	M

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak

Defence Studies
Defence Journalism (Semester II)
Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Course Code: C24SEC205T
45 Hrs. (3 Hrs./Week)
Credit : 3
Exam Time: 2.5 Hrs.

External Marks : 50
Internal Marks : 25
Total Marks: 75

Note: The maximum time duration for attempting the paper will be of 2.5 hours. The examiner is required to set seven questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of five short questions covering the entire syllabus consisting of 2.5 marks each. In addition to that six more questions will be set, two questions from each unit. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all selecting one question from each unit in addition to compulsory Question No. 1. All questions shall carry equal marks i.e. 12.5 marks.

Objectives: *The aim of DCC is to bring media and military closer and enable a pool of journalists at all levels to have better appreciation of the Armed Forces and are cognizant of the domain when reporting on stories relating to the maritime environment.*

Unit – I

Defence Journalism – Concept, Meaning and Features.
Differences between Civil Journalism & Defence journalism.
Definition/Kinds/Sources of Defence News.
Defence Writing Procedure.

Unit - II

Defence Reporting: Format languages and grammar. Forms – Eyewitness, Computer assigned features.
Concept of Graphics and Animation (Role of Modern Technology).
War Front Reporting,

Unit – III

Defence Terminology: Defence Terms & Abbreviations. Military terms – Weapons, Weapons system.
Defence Organization – Rank and Rank structure in the services in India.
Media Ethics and Laws. Problem in Defence Writing – Political Pressure Official Secrecy – etc.

Books Suggested:

- Allan, Stuart & Barbie Zelizer (ed), (2004) Reporting War: Journalism in Wartime, Publisher Routledge; 1st edition. Paperback.
- Bhatt, S.C., (2005) Practical Journalism, Aavishkar. Jaipur.
- Chatterjee, R.K., (1973) Mass Communication, National Book Trust. New Delhi.
- Dhara, R., (1945) Journalism, Industry Publishers. Calcutta.
- Narayanan, Varun Dev (2021) Defence Journalism, Publisher: Sumith Enterprises; 1st edition.
- Saxena, Sangeeta (1997) Defence Journalism in India, Manas Publications.
- Seib, Philip, Piers Robinson, Romy Fröhlich (ed), (2020) Routledge Handbook of Media, Conflict and Security. Paperback.
- Warren, K. Agrie, (ed), (1968) The Press and the Public Interest, Public Affairs Press. Washington, D.C.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, the students would be able to:

- CO1 Understand the concept, meaning and features of Defence Journalism.
- CO2 Understand the format and forms of Defence reporting.
- CO3 Understand Defence terminology, military terms and rank structure in Defence services.
- CO4 Comprehend the problems in defence writing along with media ethics and laws.

Mapping of CO with PO

Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	S	M	M
CO2	W	S	S
CO3	M	S	W
CO4	M	W	M
CO5	S	S	S

S= Strong

M=Medium

W=Weak